

Power of Attorney for Schwab One International® Accounts

international.schwab.com | **1-877-686-1937** (inside the U.S.) | **+1-415-667-8400** (outside the U.S.)

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Use this form to authorize a third party (referred to as your “Agent” or “Attorney-in-Fact”) to act on your behalf in connection with your Schwab One International Account. This Power of Attorney (POA) will apply only to the indicated Brokerage Account. Please note that for these purposes the term Brokerage Account refers to your account with Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (“Schwab”), a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

If you want to add more than one Agent, please complete a Power of Attorney form for each additional Agent.

Regarding POA

1. If there is anything about this POA you do not understand, you should consult an attorney.
2. You have the right to revoke or terminate the POA at any time by providing written notice to Schwab.
3. This POA applies only to the account specified in Section 1.
4. POA authority does not apply to Custodial accounts unless you are a U.S. Investment Advisor acting in the capacity of a Limited Power of Attorney (LPOA, page 2). Investment Advisor means any person who, for compensation, engages in the business of advising others, either directly or through publications or writings.
5. POA on fiduciary accounts (e.g., estates, guardianships, conservatorships, etc.) may be restricted by applicable law and other standards.
6. **This form cannot be used for a Durable Power of Attorney. Consequently, the Agent’s authority will expire upon the subsequent mental disability, incompetence, incapacity or death of the Account Holder.**

Regarding Agents

1. For each non-U.S. resident acting as Agent, provide a clear photocopy of the inside pages of a current passport, including photo, signature and personal information.
2. This document gives your Agent a broad range of authority over your accounts, whether you select an LPOA or an FPOA.
3. You are responsible for providing your Agent with all agreements, disclosures and notices regarding your account and this POA.
4. In order to trade options in your account, the Agent must complete the Add Options Trading and Margin to Your Account Application.
5. **Agents who are Investment Advisors will be acting in their capacity as Investment Advisors and may only be authorized to act as an LPOA.**
6. If the Agent has a U.S. address, additional documents may be required.



1. Provide Your Account Information

This Power of Attorney applies only to the account listed below.

We respect your privacy. Schwab may use this information you provide to communicate with you and provide information about products and services. Read about Schwab's privacy policy at international.schwab.com/privacy.

Account Number
Name of Account Holder (or Trust, Organization)
Name of Additional Account Holder (or Trustee, Authorized Person)

2. Choose Your Agent's Type of Authority (Check only one.)

Granting Power of Attorney gives your Agent a broad range of authority over your accounts, whether you grant your Agent trading authority (Limited Power of Attorney, or LPOA) or trading and withdrawal authority (Full Power of Attorney, or FPOA). **Below, please select only ONE type of authority you wish to grant your Agent.**

Trading Authority (LPOA) gives your Agent the authority to:

- Trade in your account in the same manner and extent that you are permitted to do.
- View your account online.
- Incur additional margin debt, if your account is approved for margin.

Please review the attached Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement for more information about the powers, roles and responsibilities of all parties. LPOA does not allow your Agent to make withdrawals, transfer funds or securities out of your account, close your account, change the mailing address on your account or activate a Schwab One® Visa® Platinum Debit Card.

Trading and Withdrawal Authority (FPOA) gives your Agent trading authority as described above, plus the authority to:

- Withdraw funds from your account, including requesting that a check, electronic funds transfer (EFT) or wire transfer be sent to someone other than you, including a withdrawal made payable to the Agent.
- Request that assets in your account be transferred to another Schwab account in the name of a third party, including a transfer to the Agent's separate Schwab account.
- Execute or change a beneficiary designation on your behalf on your eligible Schwab accounts (your Agent may not execute a beneficiary designation in favor of himself or herself)
- Write checks on your account, including checks made payable to any third party and the Agent.

Please review the attached Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement for more information about the powers, roles and responsibilities of all parties. An FPOA does not allow your Agent to add margin or options trading features to your account. With FPOA, your Agent cannot transfer securities out of your Schwab account to another brokerage firm unless the Agent also has a separate Durable Power of Attorney. With FPOA, your Agent can change his or her own password to access your account but cannot change your password, close your account or change the mailing address on your account.

For a trust account (other than a revocable living trust account, in which the Trustor[s], Trustee[s] and current beneficiary[ies] are all the same individuals), before granting FPOA, Schwab will require photocopies of the following pages from the trust document:

Please remember to include these materials for a trust document:

- Title pages containing the name and date of the trust, Trustor(s) and Trustee(s)
- Signature page(s)
- Pages setting forth the authority of the Trustee(s) to delegate powers and appoint Agents

Note: The word "transfer" as used above is not meant to confer upon the agent the authority to complete account transfer instructions. Additionally, this grant of authority is not available to Investment Advisors acting in the capacity of an Investment Advisor to Custodial Accounts. I request that Schwab mail duplicate copies of the following items to the Agent(s) listed in Section 4.

3. Authorize Duplicate Materials for Your Agent

If you would like your Agent to receive copies of account statements or trade confirmations, check the appropriate box(es) below. If you do not make a selection, your Agent will not receive duplicate materials. Your selection will apply to either authority chosen in Section 2.

- Mail duplicate account statements.**
- Mail duplicate trade confirmations.**



4. Provide Agent Information (to be filled out by Agent)

Name (First/Given)			(Middle)			(Last Name[s]/Surname[s])		
Home Street Address (no P.O. boxes)								
City			State or Province			Country		Postal or Zip Code
Mailing Address (if different from above; P.O. boxes may be used)								
City			State or Province			Country		Postal or Zip Code
Home Telephone Number (Country Code) (City/Area Code) (Number)			Business Telephone Number (Country Code) (City/Area Code) (Number)			Cellular Telephone Number (Country Code) (City/Area Code) (Number)		
Email Address* (Required to access the account through the web.)								
Social Security/Tax ID Number (if applicable)			Date of Birth (mm/dd/yyyy)			Country of Birth		Mother's Maiden Name
ID Number <input type="checkbox"/> Driver's License <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> Passport			Place of Issuance			Expiration Date (mm/dd/yyyy)		
Country(ies) of Citizenship (Must list all.) <input type="checkbox"/> USA <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____			Country of Legal (Physical) Residence <input type="checkbox"/> USA <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____					

Securities industry regulations require that we collect the following information:

Employment Status (Check only one.) <input type="checkbox"/> Employed <input type="checkbox"/> Self-Employed <input type="checkbox"/> Retired <input type="checkbox"/> Homemaker <input type="checkbox"/> Student <input type="checkbox"/> Not Employed				Employer Name/Business Name				
Occupation (If you selected "Employed" or "Self-Employed," select one option that best describes your occupation.)								
<input type="checkbox"/> Business Owner/Self-Employed		<input type="checkbox"/> Financial Services/Banking Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> Military		<input type="checkbox"/> Consultant		
<input type="checkbox"/> Executive/Senior Management		<input type="checkbox"/> Information Technology Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> Educator		<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Medical Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> Other Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> Clerical/Administrative Services				
<input type="checkbox"/> Legal Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Government Employee (Federal/State/Local)		<input type="checkbox"/> Trade/Service (Labor/Manufacturing/Production)				
<input type="checkbox"/> Accounting Professional		<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Government Employee (Non-U.S.)		<input type="checkbox"/> Sales/Marketing				
Business Street Address								
City		State or Province		Country		Postal or Zip Code		
Marital Status <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed				Number of Dependents				
Investment Experience: <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Limited <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Extensive								
Annual Income: <input type="checkbox"/> Under \$15,000 <input type="checkbox"/> \$15,000-\$24,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$25,000-\$49,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$50,000-\$99,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$100,000 or More								
Liquid Net Worth: <input type="checkbox"/> Under \$25,000 <input type="checkbox"/> \$25,000-\$49,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$50,000-\$99,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$100,000-\$249,999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$250,000 or More Specify: _____								

***By providing your email address, you consent to receiving email from Schwab. Information about opting out of certain email communications is provided at international.schwab.com. (For clients introduced by Charles Schwab, U.K., Limited, the privacy policy can be found at www.schwab.co.uk.)**



4. Provide Agent Information (to be filled out by Agent) (Continued)

The next seven questions are required.

<p>Are you affiliated with or employed by a stock exchange or member firm of an exchange or FINRA, or a municipal securities broker-dealer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Please attach a letter from your employer approving your role as POA on this account.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>Are you a director, 10% shareholder, or policy-making officer of a publicly held company?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If yes, please list all companies below.</p> <p>Company Name: _____ Trading Symbol: _____</p> <p>Company Name: _____ Trading Symbol: _____</p>
<p>Are you being paid for providing investment advice on this account?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I am. <input type="checkbox"/> No, I am not.</p> <p>Please note: If a POA is receiving compensation for providing investment advice, that person may need to be registered as an Investment Advisor with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) or the applicable state securities regulator. Registration laws and exemptions from registration vary by state. Many states require registration if a POA is receiving compensation for investment advice from just one client. The POA should consult with legal counsel and/or publicly available resources at www.nasaa.org and/or www.sec.gov to understand the Investment Advisor registration requirements. It is the legal responsibility of the POA to ensure he/she is complying with the Investment Advisor registration laws that apply to him/her.</p>
<p>Are you being paid for providing investment advice on any other Schwab account?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I am. <input type="checkbox"/> No, I am not.</p>
<p>Are you a Registered Investment Advisor (federal or state)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I am. <input type="checkbox"/> No, I am not.</p> <p>If yes, please complete the fields below.</p> <p>Firm Name or DBA: _____ Firm Tax Identification Number (TIN): _____</p> <p>State or Federal Investment Advisor Registration Number: _____</p>
<p>Is your employer a Registered Investment Advisor (federal or state)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, my employer is. <input type="checkbox"/> No, my employer is not.</p> <p>If yes, please complete the fields below.</p> <p>Firm Name or DBA: _____ Firm Tax Identification Number (TIN): _____</p> <p>State or Federal Investment Advisor Registration Number: _____</p>
<p>Is your employer being paid for providing investment advice on this account?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, my employer is. <input type="checkbox"/> No, my employer is not.</p> <p>If yes, please complete the fields below.</p> <p>Firm Name or DBA: _____ Firm Tax Identification Number (TIN): _____</p> <p>State or Federal Investment Advisor Registration Number: _____</p>

5. Provide Supplemental Agent Information (only if agent is compensated and not registered)

If your Agent is receiving compensation in connection with this account but is not registered as an Investment Advisor, your Agent must complete these questions. Otherwise, continue to the next section.

If yes, please provide Schwab with a letter from your attorney and/or supporting documentation for your Agent's claim of exemption from registration under the Investment Advisers Act, and explain here the basis for exemption.

<p>Do you or your employer qualify as a "family office" under the Investment Advisers Act, meaning that you provide advice to clients of a single family only, the family clients own the office, and you do not hold yourself out to the public as an Investment Advisor?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>Are you a lawyer, accountant, engineer or teacher ("professional"), and is any investment advice you provide incidental to the practice of your profession?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>Are you legally exempt from registration as an Investment Advisor under federal or state law or for some other reason?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>Basis for Exemption: _____</p>



6. Agent Signature (required)

By signing this Power of Attorney form, I acknowledge that I have received and read the attached Schwab Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement and retained a copy for my records. I acknowledge that my signature signifies and constitutes my agreement to the terms and conditions set forth in the Schwab Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement, including the Agent's Terms and Conditions in Section 3 in the attached Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement.

The Schwab Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement includes a predispute arbitration clause. I acknowledge receipt of the predispute arbitration clause contained in Section 4, pages 3 and 4, of the Schwab Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement.

Signature and Date Required

X Agent Signature	Print Name	Date
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7. Account Holder(s) Signature (All Account Holders must sign.)

By signing this Power of Attorney form, I certify that I have read carefully the provisions of this document, including the attached Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement, and I understand that it authorizes my Agent, herein named, to exercise all rights and powers set forth above with respect to my Brokerage Account; I understand that anything my Agent may do in the exercise of such rights and powers is fully binding upon me.

I authorize Schwab and other persons to whom Schwab has given instructions in order to implement my Agent's instructions to rely on my Agent's instructions without obtaining my approval, countersignature or co-signature and to take other actions necessary or incidental to the execution of such instructions. If I have named more than one Agent, I agree that each Agent may act independently and without the consent of any other Agent.

I understand that this is not a Durable Power of Attorney and that all authority granted to my Agent shall cease automatically upon Schwab receiving written notification from a licensed physician of my mental disability, incompetence, incapacity or death.

If this "Power of Attorney" relates to a Trust Account, each Trustee certifies that the Trust instrument authorizes the delegation of authorities as indicated within this Power of Attorney form and that such delegation is not prohibited by the laws that govern the Trust.

Furthermore, by signing this form, I acknowledge that the attached "Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement" relates to my accounts and is part of the Account Agreement between me and Schwab for my Brokerage Account. I acknowledge that I have received and read the attached "Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement" and retained a copy for my records and that it is my responsibility to provide a copy to my agent(s) if so desired.

I understand that I am responsible for providing my Agent with all agreements, disclosures, and notices regarding my account and this POA. I understand that I have the right to revoke or terminate this POA at any time by providing written notice to Schwab.

The Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement includes a predispute arbitration clause. I acknowledge receipt of the predispute arbitration clause contained in Section 4, pages 3 and 4, of the Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement.

Signature(s) of Account Holder(s) and Date(s) Required

X Account Holder Signature	Print Name	Date
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X Additional Account Holder Signature	Print Name	Date
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8. Obtain Notarization for Account Holder Signature(s)

<p>Jurisdiction: _____</p> <p>on _____ before me, _____,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(mm/dd/yyyy) (Name and Title of the Notarizing Officer)</p> <p>personally appeared _____,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Name of Person[s] Signing Instrument)</p> <p>personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and who acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.* WITNESS my hand and official seal.</p> <p>Notary Public _____ Expiration Date _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Signature of Notarizing Officer) (mm/dd/yyyy)</p> <p>*Notaries for whom the box provided is not applicable should attach the appropriate notarizing declaration in lieu of the above.</p>	<p>(NOTARY SEAL)</p>
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<p>Jurisdiction: _____</p> <p>on _____ before me, _____,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(mm/dd/yyyy) (Name and Title of the Notarizing Officer)</p> <p>personally appeared _____,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Name of Person[s] Signing Instrument)</p> <p>personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and who acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.* WITNESS my hand and official seal.</p> <p>Notary Public _____ Expiration Date _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Signature of Notarizing Officer) (mm/dd/yyyy)</p> <p>*Notaries for whom the box provided is not applicable should attach the appropriate notarizing declaration in lieu of the above.</p>	<p>(NOTARY SEAL)</p>
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9. Return Instructions

- **Upload** online with secure messaging (if you are an existing client and have online access to your account).
 1. Go to Schwab.com and log in to your account.
 2. Click the Message Center link (under Service), and then click the Upload Document link.
 3. Upload your form as an attachment by clicking the Add File button.
 4. When your message is complete, click Send.
- **Fax** to 1-888-526-7252.
- **Bring** to your nearest Schwab branch (visit Schwab.com/branch for locations).
- **Mail** to any of the following addresses:

Regular Mail (West)
 Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.
 P.O. Box 982600
 El Paso, TX 79998-2600

Regular Mail (East)
 Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.
 P.O. Box 628291
 Orlando, FL 32862-8291

Overnight Mail (West)
 Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.
 1945 Northwestern Drive
 El Paso, TX 79912

Overnight Mail (East)
 Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.
 1958 Summit Park Dr., Ste. 200
 Orlando, FL 32810



Power of Attorney Authorization and Agreement for Schwab One International® Account

Sections 1–4 relate to your Brokerage Account and are part of the Account Agreement between each account holder and Schwab. The terms “I,” “me” and “my” refer to each Schwab account holder. Please read and retain for your files.

Please note that for the purposes of this Power of Attorney (POA), the term “Brokerage Account” refers to your account with Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (“Schwab”), a registered broker-dealer.

You will promptly notify Schwab of any change to the information provided on this Power of Attorney form.

Section 1: Account Holder’s Authorization of Agent’s Powers (Read carefully.)

I authorize Schwab to take such actions as Schwab deems necessary to carry out instructions Schwab receives from me and/or Agent. I further authorize Schwab, in its sole discretion and for whatever reason, to request additional documentation from me prior to executing any transaction requested by my Agent. If I have appointed two or more Agents, both Agents will have identical powers as indicated in Section 2 of the Power of Attorney form, and I hereby authorize them to act alone and without the consent of the other Agent or Agents, with respect to the powers granted. In addition, I hereby authorize Schwab, in its sole discretion, to restrict my Account from further activity in the event the Agent(s) enters conflicting or inconsistent instructions.

I authorize Schwab to mail duplicate copies of account statements and/or trade confirmations to the Agent(s), if I have so indicated by checking the boxes in Section 2. If Agent is associated with a securities firm of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”), Schwab is authorized to deliver information concerning my Account, including duplicate confirmations and account statements, to such firm upon written request.

For both FPOA and LPOA, the Agent’s authority will include, without limitation, the authority in the same manner and to the same extent as any Account Holder:

- to give instructions for transactions in securities and financial instruments, including the buying and selling of stocks, bonds, debentures, notes, subscription warrants, stock purchase warrants, options, mutual fund shares, evidences of indebtedness, and any other securities, instruments or contracts relating to securities; and
- (where necessary to complete any transaction) to transfer, convert, endorse, sell, assign, set over and deliver any assets held in the

Account (the “Account Assets”) and to make, execute and deliver any and all written instruments of assignment and transfer; and

- to update certain account information, but not to change the account mailing address. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term “transfer” as used in this agreement is not meant to confer upon the agent the authority to complete account transfer instructions.

At its discretion, Schwab may, but is not obligated to, decline to accept certain updated account information from the Agent. The Agent under an LPOA is not authorized to withdraw or direct the disbursement of Account Assets from the Account. If my Account has a Margin and Short Account feature approved by Schwab, Agent is authorized to trade on margin, to sell short, to borrow securities, to otherwise cause credit to be extended through the Account, and to secure the performance of obligations in the Account with Account Assets. If my Account is authorized for options trading, after an options trading application is completed by the Agent and approved by Schwab, Agent is authorized to place options orders. Whenever this Power of Attorney is attached to any instrument of assignment or transfer, all persons shall be entitled, without further inquiry or investigation and regardless of the date of such Power of Attorney, to act in reliance upon the assumption that the Account Assets named in such instrument were duly and properly transferred, endorsed, sold, assigned, set over and delivered, and that with respect to such Account Assets the authority conferred herein is still in full force and effect. And, for FPOA only, the authority in the same manner and to the same extent as any Account Holder:

- to withdraw or direct the disbursement of money or securities held in the Account in or into the name of any person or entity, including the Account Holder, the Agent or upon Agent’s

instructions (but not to change or create joint or multiple-party accounts); and

- on my behalf, to enter into further agreements with Schwab regarding my Account, and generally take all actions necessary in connection with the Account, or which are considered desirable by the Agent.

Notwithstanding the aforementioned, if this trading authorization applies to an IRA, QRP, 403(b)(7) or Keogh account (“Retirement Account”) for which Schwab or its affiliate and/or any successor acts as trustee or custodian, this authorization shall allow the Agent to provide trading instructions to Schwab. However, such instructions shall be limited to purchase, exchange and sell orders in any investment permitted by the terms of the Retirement Account and pursuant to Schwab policy, and other incidental transactions subject to the limitations described herein.

And, for FPOA on a Retirement Account only, the authority in the same manner and to the same extent as any Account Holder:

- to direct distributions from the Retirement Account (other than to the Agent) and to make any elections in connection therewith (including, without limitation, elections relating to tax withholding), and
- (if authorized) to execute any beneficiary designation for any Retirement Account held for my benefit at Schwab in favor of any party other than the Agent himself or herself. And, for Authorized Check User only, the Agent’s authority will include, without limitation, the authority in the same manner and to the same extent as any Account Holder to write checks to any person or entity. I agree that until this Power of Attorney is revoked by written notice to Schwab and all checks delivered to the Agent are returned, Schwab may continue to honor all checks written against the Account by the Agent.

Section 2: Account Holder’s Terms and Conditions (Read carefully.)

All orders and transactions will be governed by the terms and conditions of all account agreements as applicable to my Account.

Role of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. I acknowledge and agree that:

- Schwab will merely effect trades as directed by Agent (LPOA and FPOA only);
- Schwab will not give legal or tax advice;
- Agent and I are responsible for determining the nature, potential value and suitability for me of any particular investment strategy, transaction (including futures transactions) or security (including equities and options); I will not rely on Schwab for this purpose and,

unless (1) required by applicable law, or (2) a Schwab representative gives advice directly to me or Agent that is clearly identified as a Schwab recommendation for me to enter into a particular transaction or to buy or sell a particular security, Schwab has no responsibility for any such determination;

- Schwab is not acting as a fiduciary;
- I (and not Schwab) am responsible for investigating and selecting Agent;
- Agent is not affiliated with or controlled or employed by Schwab, and Schwab has not approved, recommended or endorsed Agent;
- Unless required by applicable law, Schwab has

no duty to review, supervise or monitor any investment decision, trading activity or transaction by Agent in my Account; and

- Schwab reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to no longer honor instructions for Agent and will notify me if it chooses to do so.

In addition, I have investigated the business experience, qualifications and reputation of my Agent and am satisfied with the experience, qualifications and reputation of my Agent.

I understand that Schwab has not provided any advice to me regarding this Power of Attorney, and if there is anything about this Power of Attorney that I do not understand, I should consult with my attorney for an explanation.

Section 2: Account Holder's Terms and Conditions (Continued)

Indemnification. I hereby ratify and confirm any and all transactions, trades or dealings effected in and for my Schwab Account by my Agent, and I agree to indemnify and hold harmless Schwab, its affiliates, and their directors, officers, employees and agents from and against all claims, actions, judgments, settlement amounts, costs and liabilities, including attorneys' fees, arising out of or relating to:

- their reliance on this Power of Attorney;
- Schwab's execution of Agent's instructions; and
- Schwab's execution of disbursement instructions received from Agent (FPOA and Authorized Check User only).

Furthermore, I agree to indemnify and hold Schwab harmless from, and to pay Schwab promptly upon demand for, any and all losses or financial obligations which may arise from the acts or omissions of the Agent with respect to my Account. I also agree that since Schwab will not review, supervise or monitor trading by the Agent in my Account, Schwab will not be liable and I will not attempt to hold Schwab liable for any trade or decision made by the Agent whom I

have selected, regardless of whether or not any such trade or decision was specifically authorized by me.

Termination of Authority. This Power of Attorney, authorization and indemnification will remain in effect until Schwab is notified in writing of my death, mental disability, incompetence or incapacity or until I have revoked it by written notification, and such notification is received by Schwab. Such revocation will not affect my obligations resulting from transactions initiated prior to Schwab's receipt of notice of revocation.

Transfer Agent (LPOA and FPOA only). To induce any transfer agent or other third party to act hereunder, I hereby agree that any transfer agent or other third party receiving a duly executed copy or facsimile of this Power of Attorney may act upon it, and that revocation or termination hereof shall be ineffective as to such transfer agent or other third party unless and until actual notice or knowledge of such revocation or termination shall have been received by such transfer agent or other third party, and I for myself and for my heirs, executors, legal representatives and assigns

hereby agree to indemnify and hold harmless any such transfer agent or third party from and against any and all claims that may arise against such transfer agent or other third party by reason of such transfer agent or third party having relied on this instrument.

Assignment. This Power of Attorney supplements and in no way limits or restricts rights which Schwab may have under existing law or any other agreement with me. This Power of Attorney will bind my heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, and will benefit Schwab's successors, affiliates and assigns.

Governing Law. The laws of the state of California (but not the choice of law doctrines), as applied to agreements signed and performed in California, shall apply and bind the parties in any and all questions arising under this Power of Attorney, including questions of validity, interpretation and performance, except that the arbitration agreement in Section 4 shall be governed by the Federal Arbitration Act.

Arbitration. I agree to the arbitration provisions in Section 4, which also includes required arbitration disclosures.

Section 3: Agent's Terms and Conditions (Read carefully.)

The undersigned Agent and Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab") agree that the authority conferred on the Agent by the Power of Attorney executed by the Account Holder ("Customer") shall be exercised in accordance with the following terms and conditions ("Agreement"):

Authorization to Make Transactions in the Customer's Account. Agent may give instructions and take actions with respect to the Account pursuant to the Power of Attorney. Customer may revoke the Power of Attorney at any time by giving written notice to Schwab. Customer will have concurrent full authority at all times to take actions and place orders for the Account. Agent agrees not to take any actions that exceed the authority under the Power of Attorney or any other agreement between the Agent and the Customer.

Role of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Unless required by applicable law, Schwab will not make or review trading or investment decisions or offer legal or tax advice and is not in any way responsible for reviewing, supervising or monitoring any investment decision or trading activity in a Customer's account. Customer and Agent are responsible for determining the nature, potential value and suitability for Customer of any particular investment strategy, transaction (including futures transactions) or security (including equities and options); Agent will not rely on Schwab for this purpose and, unless (1) required by applicable law, or (2) a Schwab representative gives advice directly to Agent that is clearly identified as a Schwab recommendation for Agent to enter into a particular transaction or to buy or sell a particular security, Schwab has no responsibility for any such determination.

Trade Confirmations and Account Statements. Unless the Customer directs otherwise, Schwab will not automatically send duplicate trade confirmations and account statements to the Agent.

Agent's Relationship to Schwab. If appointed FPOA or LPOA, Agent hereby represents that he/she is familiar with and has reviewed the investment goals, guidelines and objectives of the Customer and will invest in a way that is consistent with the Customer's stated goals and objectives. Such Agent will not represent to Customer that Schwab and Agent are affiliated or have any relationship other than that described in this Agreement; that Schwab endorses or recommends the Agent; that Schwab provides any advice other than that described in this Agreement; that Schwab participates in or reviews Agent's trading decisions; or that Schwab manages, supervises or monitors trading in the Account.

Any Agent agrees to immediately notify Schwab of the Customer's death or any termination or revocation of the Power of Attorney and/or modification of the Power of Attorney; Agent also agrees to notify Schwab of any incapacity, incompetence or mental disability of the Customer that would render the Power of Attorney void.

Compliance with Applicable Law. Agent will comply with all applicable state and federal laws (including the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and comparable state laws), rules and regulations as they may be amended from time to time, including, without limitation, making such disclosure as may be required by applicable law, rule or regulation.

Compliance with FINRA Rules of Fair Practice. Agent represents and warrants that, unless the Agent has given Schwab written notice to the contrary, Agent is not "associated" with a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, within the meaning of Article I(Q) of the FINRA bylaws. Agent agrees to give Schwab prompt and written notice if Agent later becomes so associated in accordance with FINRA's Conduct Rule 3050 (formerly Section 28 of the Rules of Fair Practice).

Information. Agent will provide promptly any information reasonably requested by Schwab concerning the management of the Account or compliance with this Agreement. If questions arise concerning compliance with any law, whether federal or state, Agent will take any action believed by Schwab to be necessary to ensure compliance with applicable law. This provision shall not be read to imply that Schwab has any duty to supervise or monitor Agent's management of Customer's accounts or compliance with applicable law. Agent represents and warrants that all information Agent provides to Schwab in this Agreement, or otherwise at any time, is true, accurate and complete. If any information Agent furnishes to Schwab becomes materially inaccurate, false, or otherwise misleading, Agent agrees to notify Schwab promptly and take such action as is necessary to revise such information.

Verification. Agent authorizes Schwab to inquire from any source, including a consumer reporting agency, as to Customer's identity (as required by federal law), creditworthiness and ongoing eligibility for the Account (and that of Customer's spouse, if Customer lives in a community-property state) at account opening, at any time throughout the life of the Account, and thereafter for debt collection or investigative purposes.

Monitoring of Conversations. Agent agrees that Schwab may, but is not obligated to, record telephone calls to monitor the quality of service Agent or Customer receives, to verify securities transaction information or for any other valid purpose. Agent acknowledges that Schwab may not be able to locate a tape recording unless Schwab is provided the date and time of the conversation and the full name of the Schwab representative involved in the conversation. Agent agrees that Schwab has the sole right to determine how long tape recordings will be retained.

Section 3: Agent's Terms and Conditions (Continued)

Sale and Control of Restricted Securities

(LPOA and FPOA only). Before instructing Schwab to sell securities that are:

- "restricted securities" or securities of an issuer of which Agent or the Customer is an "affiliate" (as those terms are defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act of 1933), or
- securities that are being sold in reliance on Rule 701 or Rule 145 under such Act, or
- securities of which the Customer or the Agent and the issuer or its underwriter have entered into an agreement restricting the transferability of such securities,

Agent agrees to tell Schwab the status of such securities and promptly furnish whatever information and documents (including opinions of legal counsel, if requested) that Schwab requests in order to comply with its regulatory duties.

Agent agrees not to hold Schwab liable for delays in the sale or settlement of such securities, or the release of proceeds from such sale resulting from the failure of the issuer's counsel to issue in a timely manner or to approve any necessary legal opinion, or any other action or failure to act of any person or entity other than Schwab.

Agent agrees not to tender any such securities as collateral for an obligation the Customer owes Schwab, unless Agent first obtains Schwab's prior written consent.

Indemnification. Agent agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Schwab, its affiliates and their directors, officers, employees and Agents from and against all claims, actions, judgments, settlement amounts, cost and liabilities, including attorneys' fees, arising out of or relating to:

- any breach by Agent of any provision of this Agreement,
- the performance or non-performance of the Agent's services, and
- any dispute involving Agent and Customer.

Entire Agreement. This Agreement contains all of the agreements, representations and understandings made between Agent and Schwab. All modifications and amendments must be in writing and signed by Schwab. Schwab may amend the Agreement with advance notice to Agent.

Assignment. Schwab may assign its rights and obligations under this Agreement to any subsidiary, affiliate or successor by merger or consolidation without notice to the Agent, or to

any other entity after 30 days' written notice to Agent. Agent may not assign this Agreement without Schwab's prior written consent. This Agreement is binding upon and will inure to the benefit of each party's successors, heirs, legal representative and permitted assigns.

Waivers. The failure of either party at any time to require performance by the other party of any provision of this Agreement will not affect in any way the right to require such performance at any time thereafter. The waiver by either party of a breach of any provision hereof will not be taken or held to be a waiver of the provision itself.

Governing Law. The laws of the state of California (but not the choice of law doctrines), as applied to agreements signed and performed in California, shall apply and bind the parties in any and all questions arising under this Power of Attorney, including questions of validity, interpretation and performance, except that the arbitration agreement in Section 4 below shall be governed by the Federal Arbitration Act.

Arbitration. Agent agrees to the arbitration provisions in Section 4, which also includes required arbitration disclosures.

Section 4: Account Holder and Agent Agree to Arbitration (Read carefully.)

Required Arbitration Disclosures. Regulatory authorities require that any brokerage agreement containing a predispute arbitration agreement must disclose that this agreement contains a predispute arbitration clause. This Agreement contains a predispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement, the parties agree as follows:

- All parties to this Agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.
- Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award unless, in an eligible case, a joint request for an explained decision has been submitted by all parties to the panel at least 20 days prior to the first scheduled hearing date.
- The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.
- The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.
- The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this Agreement.

No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any predispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative

class action; or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until:

1. the class certification is denied;
2. the class is decertified; or
3. the customer is excluded from the class by the court.

Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this Agreement except to the extent stated herein.

Arbitration Agreement. Any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to (i) this Agreement, any other agreement with Schwab, an instruction or authorization provided to Schwab or the breach of any such agreements, instructions, or authorizations; (ii) the Account, any other Schwab account or Services; (iii) transactions in the Account or any other Schwab account; (iv) or in any way arising from the relationship with Schwab, its parent, subsidiaries, affiliates, officers, directors, employees, agents or service providers ("Related Third Parties"), including any controversy over the arbitrability of a dispute, will be settled by arbitration.

This arbitration agreement will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective representatives, attorneys-in-fact, heirs, successors, assigns and any other persons having or claiming to have a legal or beneficial interest in the Account, including court-appointed trustees and receivers. This arbitration agreement will also inure to the benefit of third-party service providers that assist Schwab in providing Services ("Third-Party Service Providers") and such Third-Party Service Providers are deemed to be third-party beneficiaries of this arbitration agreement.

The parties agree that this arbitration agreement will apply even if the application to open the

Account is denied and will survive the closure of your Account and/or the termination of services rendered under this Agreement.

Such arbitration will be conducted by, and according to the securities arbitration rules and regulations then in effect of, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or any national securities exchange that provides a forum for the arbitration of disputes, provided that Schwab is a member of such national securities exchange at the time the arbitration is initiated. Any party may initiate arbitration by filing a written claim with FINRA or such eligible national securities exchange. If arbitration before FINRA or an eligible national securities exchange is unavailable or impossible for any reason, then such arbitration will be conducted by, and according to the rules and regulations then in effect of, the American Arbitration Association (AAA). If arbitration before the AAA is unavailable or impossible for any reason, the parties agree to have a court of competent jurisdiction appoint three (3) arbitrators to resolve any and all disputes or controversies between or among the parties. Each party shall bear its own initial arbitration costs, which are determined by the rules and regulations of the arbitration forum. In the event of financial hardship, the arbitration forum may waive certain costs in accordance with such rules. At the conclusion of the hearing, the arbitrators will decide how to assess the costs of the arbitration among the parties.

Any award the arbitrator makes shall be final and binding, and judgment on it may be entered in any court having jurisdiction. This arbitration agreement shall be enforced and interpreted exclusively in accordance with applicable federal laws of the United States, including the Federal Arbitration Act. Any costs, fees or taxes involved in enforcing the award shall be fully assessed against and paid by the party resisting enforcement of said award.

Section 4: Account Holder and Agent Agree to Arbitration (Continued)

For FINRA arbitrations, FINRA will appoint a single public arbitrator in customer cases decided by one arbitrator. In customer cases decided by three arbitrators, investors have the option of choosing an arbitration panel with two public arbitrators and one non-public arbitrator (Majority-Public Panel Rule) or a panel of all public arbitrators (Optional All-Public Panel Rule). If the customer declines to elect a panel selection method in writing by the applicable deadline, the Majority-Public Panel Rule for selecting arbitrators will apply.

All notices from one party to the other involving arbitration shall be considered to have been fully given when so served, mailed by first-class, certified or registered mail, or otherwise given by other commercially accepted medium of written notification.

In addition to the above provisions, if a party to this Agreement is or becomes a non-U.S. resident at the time of any controversy subject to this arbitration agreement, such party acknowledges and agrees to the following additional provisions:

- (1) The rules of the organization administering the arbitration specifically provide for the formal designation of the place at which the arbitration is to be held.
- (2) Entering into this Agreement constitutes consent to submit to the personal jurisdiction of the courts of the state of California, U.S.A., to interpret or enforce any or all of these arbitration provisions. Judgment on any arbitration award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction, or application may be made to such court for judicial acceptance

of the award and an order of enforcement, as the case may be.

- (3) The exclusive language to be used by the parties and the arbitrators in the arbitration proceedings shall be English. Any party wishing an interpreter shall make all arrangements directly with the interpreter and shall assume all costs of the service.
- (4) If a party is a foreign government or state, state-owned or state-operated enterprise or other instrumentality of a foreign government or state, such party waives all rights of sovereign immunity and neither the Federal Act of State doctrine nor the doctrine of sovereign immunity shall apply insofar as any enforcement in courts located in the U.S.A. is concerned.